

Answer each question in the space provided. Make sure to use complete sentences. If computation is required, make sure that the computation is accompanied by 1 or 2 sentences explaining the computation.

Problem 1. When evaluating a path integral, you are always asked to make sure the parametrization for the path is smooth. What does that mean and why is that a necessary condition before integrating?

Problem 2. Consider the vector fields in \mathbb{R}^2 given by

$$\vec{F}(x, y) = \langle x, y \rangle \quad \text{and} \quad \vec{G}(x, y) = \langle -y, x \rangle.$$

Let C denote the unit circle, oriented counterclockwise.

- (a) Draw a small sketch of each of these vector fields.
- (b) Compare the flow of \vec{F} versus \vec{G} along C .
- (c) Compare the flux of \vec{F} versus \vec{G} along C .

Write clearly, in complete sentences. Explain your reasoning.

Problem 3. Let $f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a continuous real valued function defined on \mathbb{R}^2 . Let C be a smooth curve in \mathbb{R}^2 parameterized by $\vec{r} : [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ with parameter by t . Compare and contrast the integrals below numerically (what “answer” do you get?), geometrically, and in words.

$$\int_C f(x, y) \, ds \quad \text{versus} \quad \int_0^1 f(\vec{r}(t)) \, dt$$

Problem 4. Let $\vec{F} = \langle -y, x \rangle$. Let C_1 denote the semicircle of radius 1 in the upper half plane from $(1, 0)$ to $(-1, 0)$. Let C_2 denote the line segment along the x -axis from $(1, 0)$ to $(-1, 0)$.

- (a) Compute the flow of \vec{F} along C_1 .
- (b) Compute the flow of \vec{F} along C_2 .
- (c) Compare these values. Are they the same? Is \vec{F} conservative?